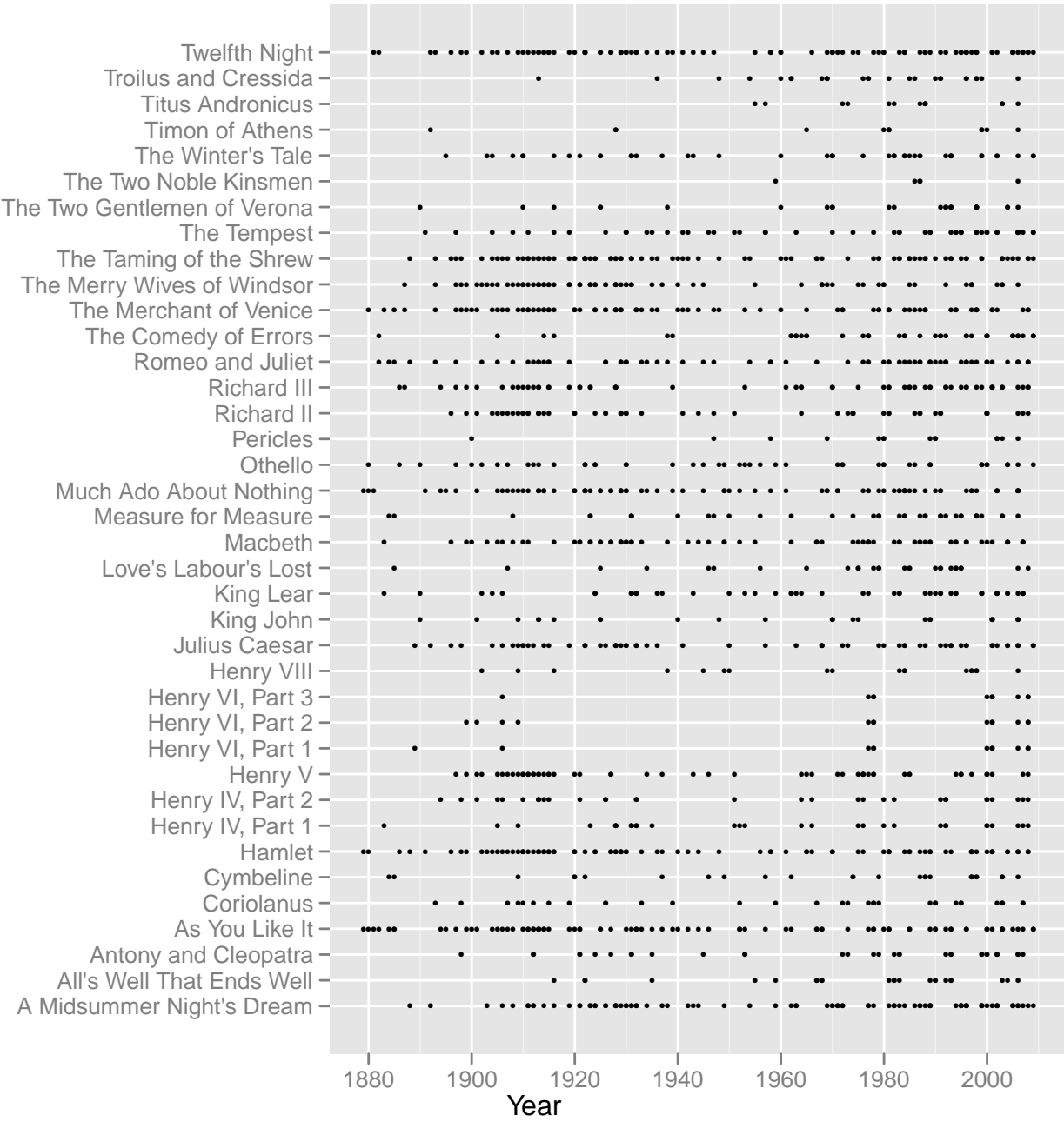


Play



Year